

**History**

**Advanced**

**PAPER 2: Depth study**

**Option 2F.1: India, c1914–48: the road to independence**

**Option 2F.2: South Africa, 1948–94: from apartheid state to ‘rainbow nation’**

**Total Marks**

**Friday 9 June 2023 – Afternoon**

**Time: 1 hour 30 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

## **YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources Booklet (enclosed)**

## **YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**You must answer TWO questions on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**There are two sections in this question paper. Answer ONE question from Section A and ONE question from Section B.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 40.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

## **SECTION A**

**Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer on page 5.**

**Option 2F.1: India, c1914–48: the road to independence**

**Study Sources 1 and 2 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 1 How far could the historian make use of Sources 1 and 2 together to investigate the reasons for the failure of the Simla Conference (1945)?**

**Explain your answer, using both sources, the information given about them and your own knowledge of the historical context.**

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

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**Option 2F.2: South Africa, 1948–94: from apartheid state to ‘rainbow nation’**

**Study Sources 3 and 4 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 2 How far could the historian make use of Sources 3 and 4 together to investigate the importance of F W de Klerk in the process of dismantling apartheid in 1990?**

**Explain your answer, using both sources, the information given about them and your own knowledge of the historical context.**

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

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**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.**

**Chosen question number:**

**Question 1** ☐ **Question 2** ☐

**Answer lines continue on the next 20 pages.**

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**SECTION A continued.**[illegible]

**Turn over**

**SECTION A continued.**[illegible]

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**SECTION A** continued.[illegible]

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**SECTION A** continued.[illegible]

**Turn over**

**SECTION A** continued.This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**Turn over**

**SECTION A continued.**[illegible]

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**SECTION A continued.**[illegible]

**SECTION A continued.**

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**SECTION A** continued.[illegible]

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**Turn over**

**SECTION A continued.**This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

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**SECTION A continued.**[illegible]

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**SECTION A** continued.[illegible]

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**SECTION A continued.**This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**

## SECTION B

**Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 28.**

**Option 2F.1: India, c1914–48: the road to independence**

### **EITHER**

- 3    ‘The 1920–22 non-cooperation campaign was the most important influence on the growth of nationalism in the years 1914–22.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

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### **OR**

- 4    ‘The Government of India Acts of 1919 and 1935 made fundamental changes to India’s relationship with Britain.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

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**Turn over**

## **Option 2F.2: South Africa, 1948–94: from apartheid state to ‘rainbow nation’**

### **EITHER**

- 5    ‘In the years 1948–61, the weaknesses of African nationalism were more significant than the strengths of the National Party in explaining the failure of opposition to apartheid.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

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### **OR**

- 6    How accurate is it to say that, in the years 1968–83, the power of the National Party was seriously undermined?**

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 3 ☐      Question 4 ☐

Question 5 ☐      Question 6 ☐

Answer lines continue on the next 20 pages.

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**SECTION B continued.**

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**SECTION B continued.**This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins or other markings visible.

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 40 MARKS**

**END OF PAPER**